

**Algebra 2 Honors**  
**WS: Chapter 4 Review**

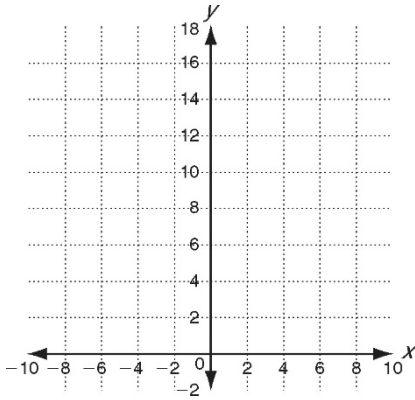
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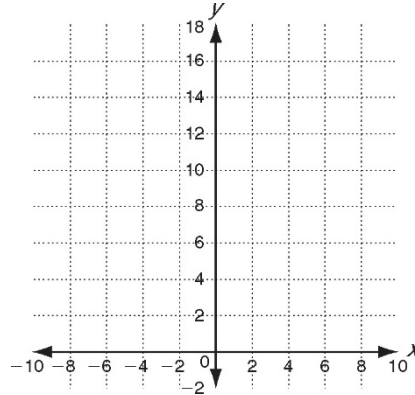
**Graph each function. State the domain, range and asymptote.**

**Note: Your graph should include *at least* three clearly labeled points and the asymptote.**

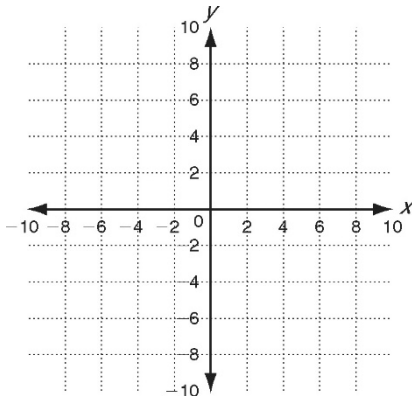
1.  $g(x) = 5(2^{-x})$



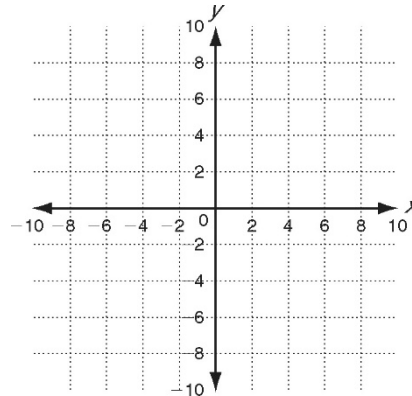
2.  $g(x) = 5^{\frac{x}{4}}$



3.  $g(x) = \log(x + 5)$



4.  $g(x) = 3 - \ln x$



**5. Given the set of transformations on  $f$ ,  $f(x) = \log_4 x$ , write the equation that yields  $g$ .**

a. 3 units left, 2 units up

$g(x) =$  \_\_\_\_\_

b. 4 units right, reflection in the  $x$ -axis

$g(x) =$  \_\_\_\_\_

c. reflection in the  $y$ -axis, down 3

$g(x) =$  \_\_\_\_\_

**6. Write the transformed function.**

The function  $f(x) = 8 \cdot 7^{2x} - 5$  is horizontally stretched by a factor of 2, vertically compressed by a factor of 0.5, translated 1 unit right, and reflected across the  $x$ -axis.

**In 7 -14, evaluate each expression WITHOUT A CALCULATOR.**

7.  $\log_3 81^5$

8.  $\log_{\frac{1}{4}} 8$

9.  $(\log 10^{8x})(\ln e^7)$

10.  $5^{\log_5 30 - \log_5 2}$

11.  $\ln e$

12.  $2\log 5 + \log 4$

13.  $e^{\ln 3xy^2}$

14.  $\log_6 \frac{1}{216}$

15. Rewrite  $\log_{16} \frac{1}{4} = -\frac{1}{2}$  in exponential form.

16. Rewrite  $3^{-4} = \frac{1}{81}$  in logarithmic form.

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17. Colleen's station wagon is depreciating at a rate of 9% per year. She paid \$24,500 for it in 2002. What will the car be worth in 2008 to the nearest hundred dollars?

18. A parcel of land Jason bought in 2000 for \$100,000 is appreciating in value at a rate of about 4% each year. Write a function to model the appreciation of the value of the land, and determine (algebraically) in what year will the land double its value?

19. A deposit of \$10,000 is made in a savings account for which the interest is compounded continuously. The balance will double in 5 years.

a. What is the annual interest rate for this account?

b. Find the balance after 3 years.

20. Ariana has a choice of two investments. She can invest \$12,000 at 5% for 8 years, or she can invest \$9000 at 6.5% for 7 years. Both accounts are compounded continuously. Which investment will result in the greater amount of interest earned?

21. Use the natural decay function,  $N(t) = N_0 e^{-kt}$ , to find the decay constant for a substance that has a half-life of 1000 years.

22. Use the natural decay function,  $N(t) = N_0 e^{-kt}$ , to find the age of a fossil containing 35% of the original amount of a particular substance. This substance has a half-life of 2450 years.

23. Newton's Law of Cooling:  $T = T_S + (T_0 - T_S)e^{-kt}$ , where  $T_0$  is the initial temperature and  $T_S$  is the surrounding temperature.

Your car just overheated on the drive home from work and is stuck on the side of the road. It overheated at 300°F and can be driven again at 230°F. If  $k = 0.0048$  and it is 65°F outside, how long (in minutes) do you have to wait until you can continue driving?

**Use the change of base formula to evaluate:**

24.  $\log_5 7$

25.  $\log_{\frac{1}{3}} \frac{1}{5}$

**Use  $\log_a 2 \approx 0.3562$  and  $\log_a 3 \approx 0.5646$  to rewrite and evaluate the following expressions.**

26.  $\log_a \left( \frac{2}{3} \right)$

27.  $\log_a 6$

28.  $\log_a \frac{9}{4}$

**Expand each expression.**

29.  $\log_5 7x^3y$

30.  $\ln \left( \frac{x^2 y^3}{x - y} \right)$

31.  $\ln \sqrt{x^3 y^2}$

**Condense each expression.**

$$32. \frac{1}{3} \log_4(x+y)$$

$$33. 3 \ln(x-2) - 2 \ln(x+2)$$

$$34. \log 8 + 3 \log x - \log 7$$

**Solve each equation algebraically. Work MUST be shown.**

$$35. 16^{3x} = 8^{x+6}$$

$$36. -4 \log_6(9x) - 7 = -23$$

$$37. 12^{x-1} = 20^2$$

$$38. \left(\frac{1}{16}\right)^{x+5} = 8^2$$

$$39. 216^{\frac{x}{3}} = 36^{2x+3}$$

$$40. 7 \cdot 9^{2x-4} + 3 = 45$$

$$41. e^{4x} - 7 = 10$$

$$42. 3 + e^{-2x} = 11$$

$$43. \log_5(4x-5)^2 = 6$$

$$44. \log x - \log 8 = 3$$

$$45. \ln(x^2 - 9) = \ln(5x + 5)$$

$$46. \log x^3 + \log 8 = 3$$

$$47. \log(x^2 - 1) - \log 12 = 1$$

$$48. \ln 5x - 9 = 11$$