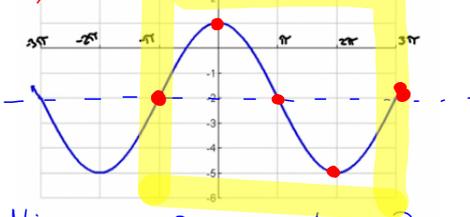


$y = a \sin(bx - c) + d$
Write the equation of the sin/cos functions given the graph.

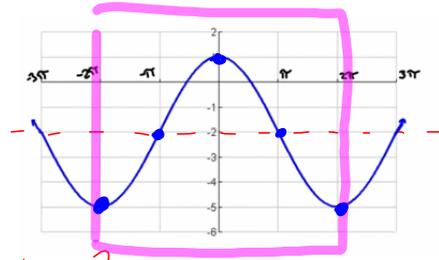
Sine
 1.) $y = 3 \sin(\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{\pi}{2}) - 2$



midline: $y = -2 \rightarrow d = -2$
 amplitude: $3 \rightarrow a = 3$
 period: $4\pi \rightarrow b = \frac{1}{2}$
 $\frac{2\pi}{b} = 4\pi \rightarrow b = \frac{2\pi}{4\pi}$
 phase shift: $-\pi$ (left π)
 $\frac{c}{b} = \frac{c}{\frac{1}{2}} = -\pi \rightarrow c = -\frac{\pi}{2}$

$y = a \cos(bx - c) + d$

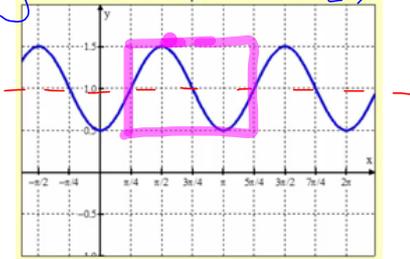
$y = -3 \cos(\frac{1}{2}x + \pi) - 2$



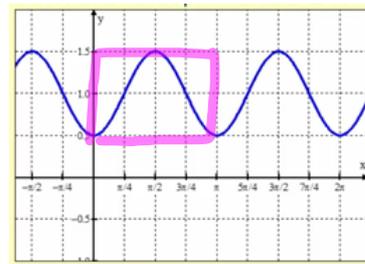
$\rightarrow d = -2$
 $\rightarrow \text{amp} = 3, a = -3$
 reflection in x-axis
 $\rightarrow \text{period} = 4\pi, b = \frac{1}{2}$
 phase shift: -2π (left 2π)
 $\frac{c}{b} = \frac{c}{\frac{1}{2}} = -2\pi \rightarrow c = -\pi$

Write the equation of the sin/cos functions given the graph.

2.) $y = \frac{1}{2} \sin(2x - \frac{\pi}{4}) + 1$



midline $y = 1 \rightarrow d = 1$
 amplitude: $\frac{1}{2}, a = \frac{1}{2}$
 period: $\pi \rightarrow b = 2$
 $\frac{2\pi}{b} = \pi$
 phase shift: $\frac{\pi}{4}$ (right $\frac{\pi}{4}$)
 $\frac{c}{b} = \frac{c}{2} = \frac{\pi}{4} \rightarrow c = \frac{\pi}{2}$



OR $y = -\frac{1}{2} \cos(2x) + 1$
 OR $y = \frac{1}{2} \cos(2x - \pi) + 1$
 OR $y = \frac{1}{2} \cos(2x + \pi) + 1$

4.) Create a cosine function with the given information:

Amplitude: 2 $\rightarrow a = 2$

Period: 4π $\rightarrow b = 1/2$

Phase Shift: $-\frac{\pi}{3}$

Vertical translation: Down 2 $\rightarrow d = -2$

period $\frac{2\pi}{b} = 4\pi$ $\frac{2\pi}{4\pi} = b$

phase shift $\frac{c}{b} = -\frac{\pi}{3}$

$\frac{c}{1/2} = -\frac{\pi}{3}$
 $c = -\frac{\pi}{6}$

$$y = 2\cos\left(\frac{1}{2}x + \frac{\pi}{6}\right) - 2$$