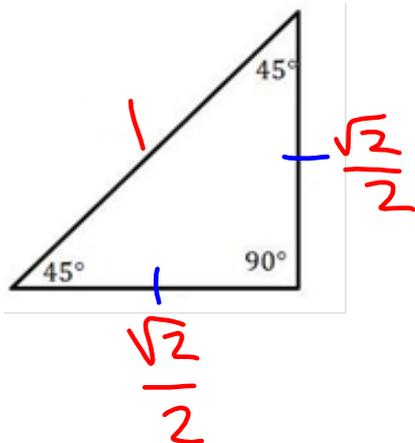


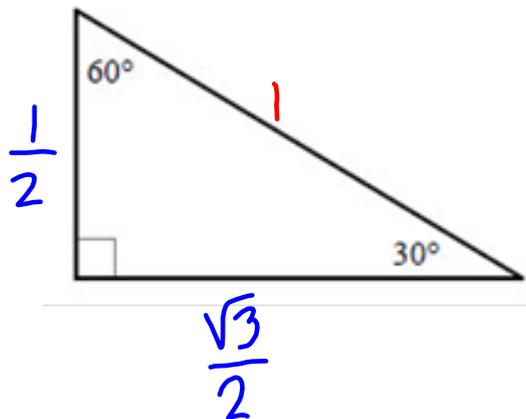
4.2 Trigonometric Functions: The Unit Circle

Geometry Quick Review: Special Right Triangles

1 : 1 :  $\sqrt{2}$   
 $x$  :  $x$  :  $x\sqrt{2}$

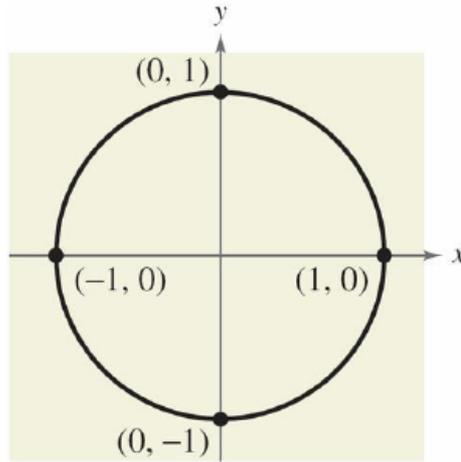


1 :  $\sqrt{3}$  : 2  
 $a$  :  $a\sqrt{3}$  :  $2a$

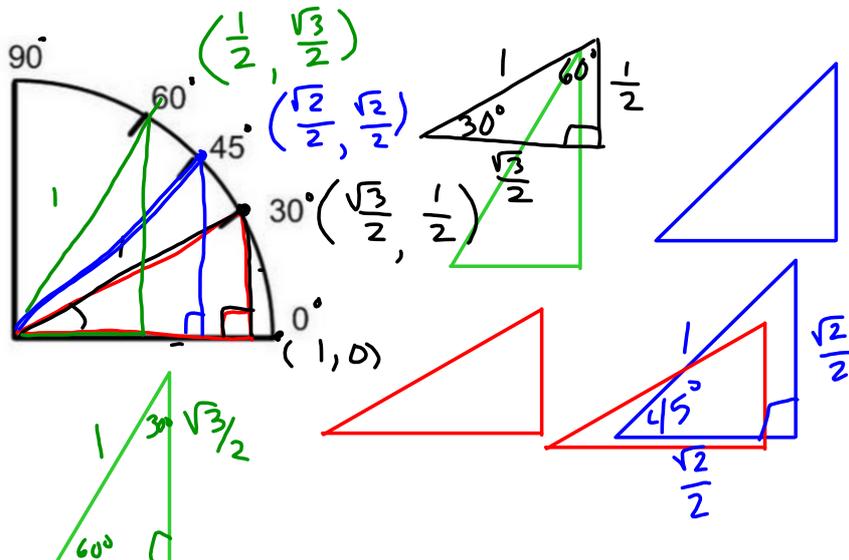


The Unit Circle:  $x^2 + y^2 = 1$

radius = 1

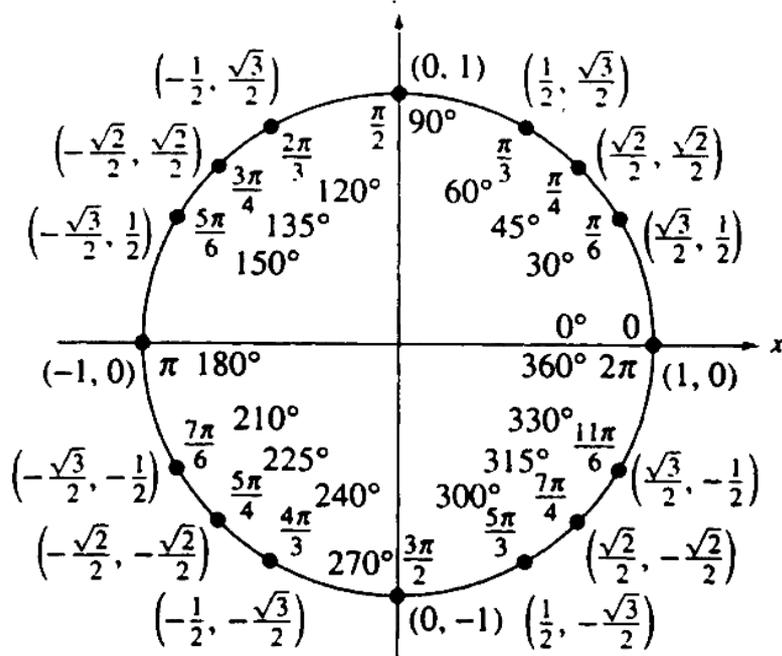
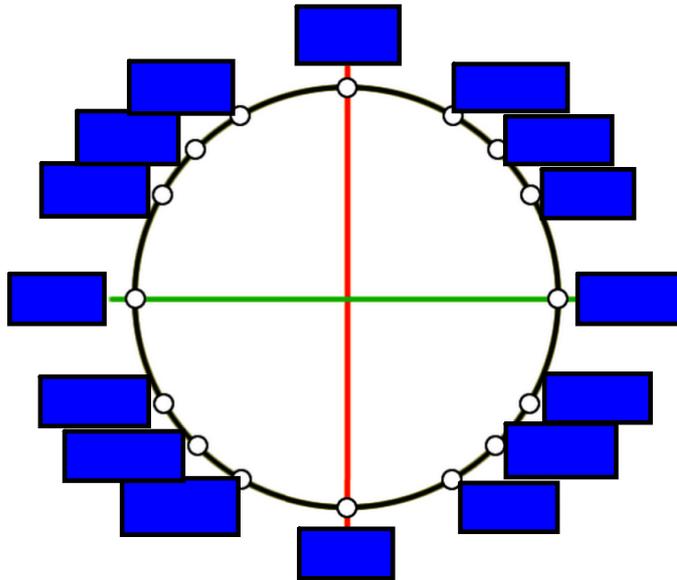


The Unit Circle: Quadrant I



| Degree | Radian          | Point (x, y)                               |
|--------|-----------------|--|
| 0°     | 0               | (1, 0)                                     |
| 30°    | $\frac{\pi}{6}$ | $(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \frac{1}{2})$        |
| 45°    | $\frac{\pi}{4}$ | $(\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{2}}{2})$ |
| 60°    | $\frac{\pi}{3}$ | $(\frac{1}{2}, \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2})$        |
| 90°    | $\frac{\pi}{2}$ | (0, 1)                                     |

### Ordered Pairs



**The Trigonometric Functions**

Let  $t$  be a real number and let  $(x, y)$  be the point on **the unit circle** corresponding to  $t$ .

**Sine**

$$\sin t = y$$

**Cosine**

$$\cos t = x$$

**Tangent**

$$\tan t = \frac{\sin t}{\cos t} = \frac{y}{x}$$

**Cosecant**

$$\csc t = \frac{1}{\sin t} = \frac{1}{y}; y \neq 0$$

**Secant**

$$\sec t = \frac{1}{\cos t} = \frac{1}{x}; x \neq 0$$

**Cotangent**

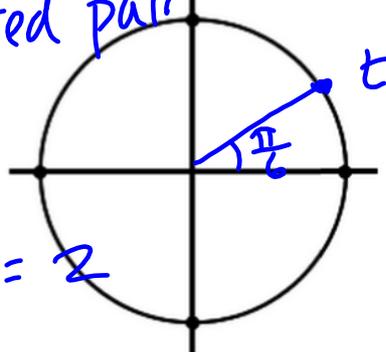
$$\cot t = \frac{\cos t}{\sin t} = \frac{x}{y}; y \neq 0$$

Evaluate the six trigonometric functions at the given value.

$$1.) t = \frac{\pi}{6}$$

identify ordered pair

$$\left(\frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}, \frac{1}{2}\right)$$



$$\sin \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{1}{2}$$

$$\csc \frac{\pi}{6} = 2$$

$$\cos \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{3}}{2}$$

$$\sec \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{2}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}} = \frac{2\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

$$\tan \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{1/2}{\sqrt{3}/2} = \frac{1}{\sqrt{3}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{3}}{\sqrt{3}}$$

$$\cot \frac{\pi}{6} = \frac{\sqrt{3}/2}{1/2} = \sqrt{3}$$

$$\hookrightarrow \frac{\sqrt{3}}{3}$$

Evaluate the six trigonometric functions at the given value.

$$2.) t = \frac{5\pi}{4} \quad \left(-\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}, -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2}\right)$$

$$\sin \frac{5\pi}{4} = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \quad \csc \frac{5\pi}{4} = -\frac{2}{\sqrt{2}} \cdot \frac{\sqrt{2}}{\sqrt{2}} = -\frac{2\sqrt{2}}{2} = -\sqrt{2}$$

$$\cos \frac{5\pi}{4} = -\frac{\sqrt{2}}{2} \quad \sec \frac{5\pi}{4} = -\sqrt{2}$$

$$\tan \frac{5\pi}{4} = 1 \quad \cot \frac{5\pi}{4} = 1$$

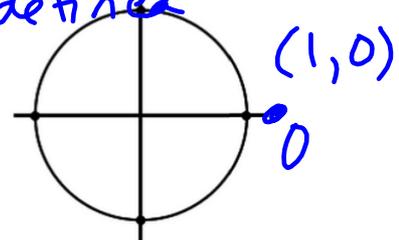
Evaluate the six trigonometric functions at the given value.

$$3.) t = 0$$

$$\sin 0 = 0 \quad \csc 0 = \frac{1}{0} \text{ undefined}$$

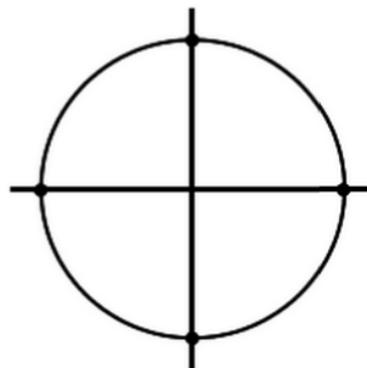
$$\cos 0 = 1 \quad \sec 0 = 1$$

$$\tan 0 = 0 \quad \cot 0 = \text{undefined}$$



Evaluate the six trigonometric functions at the given value.

4.)  $t = \pi$



Calculator Usage round to thousandth

5.)  $\csc \frac{\pi}{8}$

$$\frac{1}{\sin \frac{\pi}{8}}$$

$$1 \div \sin(\pi/8)$$

$$2.613$$

6.)  $\sin \frac{2\pi}{3}$

$$\sin(2\pi \div 3)$$

$$0.866$$

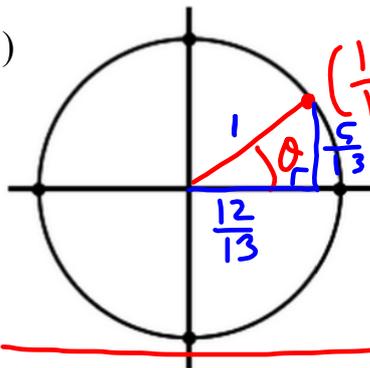
7.)  $\cot 1.5$

$$\frac{1}{\tan 1.5} = 0.071$$

$$\csc x \neq \sin^{-1} x$$

Evaluate the six trigonometric functions at the given value.

8.)



$(\frac{12}{13}, \frac{5}{13})$  ← is this on unit circle?

$$\left(\frac{12}{13}\right)^2 + \left(\frac{5}{13}\right)^2 = 1$$

$$\sin \theta = \frac{5}{13}$$

$$\csc \theta = \frac{13}{5}$$

$$\frac{144}{169} + \frac{25}{169} = 1$$

$$\cos \theta = \frac{12}{13}$$

$$\sec \theta = \frac{13}{12}$$

$$\frac{169}{169} = 1 \checkmark$$

$$\tan \theta = \frac{5}{12}$$

$$\cot \theta = \frac{12}{5}$$