$\qquad$ Date $\qquad$
$\qquad$

## Practice C

## Transforming Linear Functions

Graph $f(x)$. Write the rule for $g f(x)$, using the transformation given, and then graph $g(x)$.

$f(x)=3 x$
horizontal translation left 3 units
2.

$f(x)=-x-5$
vertical compression by a factor of $\frac{1}{5}$

$f(x)=\frac{x}{3}+2$
reflection across the $x$-axis

## Solve.

4. The rate of increase in a certain city's population in 2000 was $1.4 \%$. The rate in 2001 was $1.9 \%$.
a. Write a function to represent the increase in population in 2000.
b. Write a function to represent the increase in population in 2001.
c. Describe the transformation that can be applied to the first function to get the second function.
d. Find the difference between the two possible growth rates if the population in 2030 is 8.5 billion.
5. Let $g(x)$ be the reflection of $f(x)$ across the $x$-axis. Let $h(x)=x-1$ be the reflection of $g(x)$ across the $y$-axis.
a. Find the rule for $g(x)$.
b. Find the rule for $f(x)$.
c. Graph all three functions on a graphing calculator. Describe the transformation from $f(x)$ to $h(x)$.
